

MR2342602 (2008g:13003) 13A15

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The amalgamated duplication of a ring along a multiplicative-canonical ideal. (English summary)

Ark. Mat. **45** (2007), no. 2, 241–252.

Let R be a commutative ring and M be an R -module. The idealization $R(+M)$ (also called the trivial extension), introduced by Nagata in 1956, is a ring where the module M can be viewed as an ideal such that its square is (0) . A similar general construction, introduced recently by D'Anna and Fontana [see *J. Algebra Appl.* **6** (2007), no. 3, 443–459; [MR2337762](#)], is called the amalgamated duplication of a ring R along an ideal I and is denoted by $R \bowtie I$. When $I^2 = 0$, the new construction $R \bowtie I$ coincides with Nagata's idealization $R(+I)$. More precisely, the amalgamated duplication of R along an ideal I is a ring that is defined as the following subring of $R \times R$:

$$R \bowtie I = \{(r, r + i) \mid r \in R, i \in I\}.$$

On the other hand, the notion of multiplicative canonical ideal was introduced in the integral domain case by W. J. Heinzer, J. A. Huckaba and I. J. Papick [*Comm. Algebra* **26** (1998), no. 9, 3021–3043; [MR1635902 \(99h:13024\)](#)], and it can be easily extended to any commutative ring: a regular ideal I of a ring R is a multiplicative-canonical ideal of R if each regular fractional ideal J of R is I -reflexive, i.e., $J = (I : (I : J)) \cong \text{Hom}_R(\text{Hom}_R(J, I), I)$.

In this paper the authors study the properties of $R \bowtie I$ when I is a multiplicative canonical ideal of R .

Reviewed by *Siamak Yassemi*

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